

ЗАВДАННЯ З АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ МОВИ

ДЛЯ СТУДЕНТІВ 1 КУРСУ

ЖАДК НТУ

(2 СЕМЕСТР)

**Тема: Професії та роботи (“Professions and Jobs”)
Теперішній тривалий час (Present Continuous Tense)
Прийменники місця та напрямку.**

ЗАНЯТТЯ 1

NEW WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS:

1. profession - професія
2. speciality - спеціальність
3. to leave school – закінчити школу
4. to enter - вступати
5. to get - отримувати
6. to choose - вибирати
7. to become - ставати
8. to work - працювати
9. job - робота
10. road-builder - дорожній будівельник
11. mechanic - механік
12. bookkeeper - бухгалтер
13. an organizer of road traffic – організатор дорожнього руху
14. an engineer - інженер
15. a driver - водій
16. a shop-assistant - продавець

ВПРАВА I: LEARN THE WORDS AND COMPOSE 5 SENTENCES WITH THEM.

ВПРАВА II: READ AND TRANSLATE THE TEXT “PROFESSIONS AND JOBS”.

PROFESSIONS AND JOBS

When you leave school you understand that time to choose your future profession has come. You may be a worker, a welder, a pilot, a

librarian, a lawyer, an engineer, a doctor, a teacher, a shop-assistant, a driver, a tailor, a bookkeeper, a mechanic, a road-builder, an economist, a businessman, it's for you.

There are hundreds of vocational and specialized schools, colleges, institutes and universities in Ukraine. Up-to-date specialists must have profound knowledge in many special subjects

Choosing your future profession is a difficult choice and nobody else can make it for you. As for me I have already made my choice. This year I have left a secondary school and entered Zhytomyr Automotive and Highway College of National Transport University. Now I'm a full-time first year student of this college. You can get here different specialities : a mechanic, a road-builder, a bookkeeper and an organizer of road traffic.

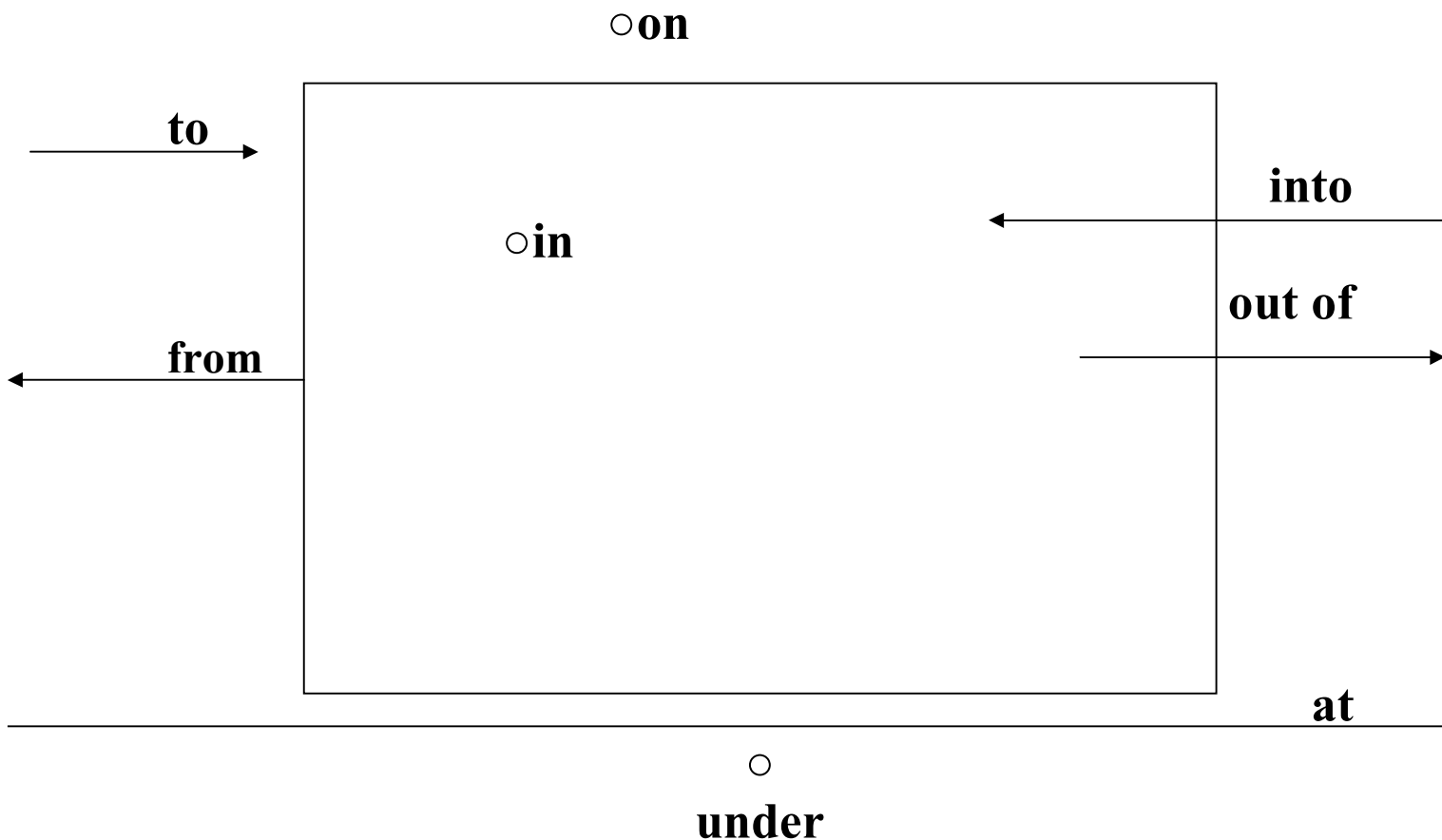
My future speciality is a mechanic (a bookkeeper, a road-builder, an organiser of road traffic). In my opinion my future profession is one of the most important nowadays. In order to become a good specialist we have to study many different subjects. The knowledge of English, for example, is necessary for a future specialist because we need foreign experience and know how in many fields of technology. I have to do well because I want to become a good specialist and to get a good job..

ГРАМАТИКА: ПРИЙМЕННИКИ МІСЦЯ ТА НАПРЯМКУ.

Прийменники – це службові слова, що показують відношення іменника або займенника до інших слів у реченні.

За значенням прийменники можна поділити на такі основні групи :

1. Прийменники часу (**at, on, in,**) .
2. Прийменники місця та напрямку (**to, from, on, in, into, out of, at, under**)
3. Прийменники причинного зв'язку (**because of, with, without against, for**)



BIIPABA : 4 PUT IN THE NESSESSARY PREPOSITIONS

1. Where is the book? – It is...the table. 2. Where is the tea? - It is... the cup. 3. My friends study...the college. 4. Pupils gothe school every day. 5. There is a beautiful picture ... the wall.6. He went ... the room. 7. I like to sit... the sofa... my room. 8. Mother is cooking dinner ... the kitchen. 9. She went ... the room and sat down ... the sofa. 10. There are many people ... the park today.

ЗАНЯТТЯ 2

ВПРАВА 1; MATCH THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND EXPRESSIONS WITH THEIR UKRAINIAN EQUIVALENTS.

| | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| Independent state | глибокі знання |
| To leave school | важкий вибір |
| To choose profession | іноземний досвід |
| To become a doctor | незалежна держава |
| Profound knowledge | закінчити школу |
| Different subjects | вибрати професію |
| Foreign experience | стати лікарем |
| Difficult choice | різні предмети |

ВПРАВА 2 : PUT UP 5 QUESTIONS TO THE TEXT.

ГРАМАТИКА: ТЕПЕРІШНІЙ ТРИВАЛИЙ ЧАС
(Present Continuous Tense)

Теперішній тривалий час служить для означення тривалої дії, що відбувається у теперішньому часі, зараз, в цей момент.

Слова, що вказують на цей час:

NOW. AT THE MOMENT

Він утворюється

To be (Present Simple) + Participle I

To be

I am

You are

He, she, it is

We are

you are

they are

Participle I - це дієприкметник теперішнього часу, який утворюється при додаванні до любого дієслова закінчення – **ing**
E.g. sleep – sleeping, read – reading

ВПРАВА 3 : TRANSLATE FROM UKRAINIAN INTO ENGLISH.

1. Студенти зараз пишуть твір.
2. Я зараз пишу англійську вправу.
3. Вона йде до школи зараз.
4. Поглянь! Мої товариші грають у волейбол.
5. Вона готує їсти в цей момент.

ЗАНЯТТЯ 3

ВПРАВА 1 READ THE FOLOWING STATEMENTS AND DECIDE IF THEY ARE TRUE OR FALSE.

1. When you leave school you understand that time to choose your future profession has come.
2. There are thousands of vocational and specialized schools, colleges in Ukraine.
3. Choosing your future profession is not a difficult choice.
4. Two years ago I have left school and entered our college.
5. I have to do well because I want to acquire deep knowledge in many different subjects.

ВПРАВА 2. FINISH THE SENTENCES

- a) Let me
- b) My name.....
- c) This year I
- d) It is called.....
- e) My future speciality is.....
- f) A mechanic works with...
A road-builder design and.....
A bookkeeper does
- An organizer of road traffic control....

ВПРАВА 3: OPEN THE BRACKETS AND PUT THE VERB IN THE NECESSARY TENSE (PRESENT SIMPLE OR PRESENT CONTINUOUS).

1. Kate (to do) lessons every day. 2. My mother (to cook) dinner now. 3. I (not to eat) ice-cream now. 4, Look! He (to play football). 5. They (to write) dictations very often. 6. She (to listen) to classical music now. 7. What Nick (to do) now? – He (to watch) a new film .8. We (to take) books from the library as a rule, 9.They (not to work) with computer at home. 10. What she (to read) now? – She (to read) a new novel.